

Table showing the cost matrix for transitions between characters A, C, G, T:

	A	C	G	T
A	0	3	4	3
C	3	0	2	4
G	4	2	0	4
T	3	4	4	0

Soit  $a$  un caractère d'un alphabet  $\mathcal{A}$ ,  $d_{i,j}$  le score de la mutation du caractère  $i \rightarrow j$ .  
 Soit  $S_a(k)$  le score du nœud  $k$  pour le caractère  $a$ ,  $\ell$  le fils gauche de  $k$ ,  $r$  le fils droit de  $k$ .

$\forall a \in \mathcal{A}: S_a(k) = \min_{i \in \mathcal{A}} \{S_i(\ell) + d_{i,a}\} + \min_{j \in \mathcal{A}} \{S_j(r) + d_{j,a}\}$

### ① Calcul des coûts pour $N_2$

$$S_A(N_2) = \min_i \{S_i(N_5) + d_{i,A}\} + \min_j \{S_j(N_6) + d_{j,A}\} = \min_i \{0 + d_{A,A}; \infty + d_{C,A}; \infty + d_{G,A}; \infty + d_{T,A}\} \\ + \min_j \{\infty + d_{A,A}; 0 + d_{C,A}; \infty + d_{G,A}; \infty + d_{T,A}\} \\ = \min \{0, \infty, \infty, \infty\} + \min \{\infty, 3, \infty, \infty\} \\ = 0 + 3 = 3$$

De même:

$$\begin{cases} S_C(N_2) = \min_i \{S_i(N_5) + d_{i,C}\} + \min_j \{S_j(N_6) + d_{j,C}\} = \min \{0 + 3, \infty, \infty, \infty\} + \min \{\infty, 0, \infty, \infty\} \\ = 3 + 0 = 3 \\ S_G(N_2) = 4 + 2 = 6 \\ S_T(N_2) = 3 + 4 = 7 \end{cases}$$

Donc:  $N_2 = [3, 3, 6, 7]$

### ② Calcul des coûts pour $N_4$ :

Même procédure:

$$S_A(N_4) = \min_i \{S_i(N_8) + d_{i,A}\} + \min_j \{S_j(N_9) + d_{j,A}\} = \min \{\infty, \infty, 0 + 4, \infty\} + \min \{0 + \infty, \infty, \infty, \infty\} \\ = 4 + 0 = 4$$

$$S_C(N_4) = \min \{\infty, \infty, 0 + 2, \infty\} + \min \{0 + 3, \infty, \infty, \infty\} = 2 + 3 = 5$$

$$S_G(N_4) = \min \{\infty, \infty, 0 + 0, \infty\} + \min \{0 + 4, \infty, \infty, \infty\} = 4$$

$$S_T(N_4) = \min \{\infty, \infty, 4, \infty\} + \min \{3, \infty, \infty, \infty\} = 13$$

donc:  $N_4 = [4, 5, 4, 13]$

### ③ Calcul des coûts pour $N_3$ :

$$S_A(N_3) = \min_i \{S_i(N_4) + d_{i,A}\} + \min_j \{S_j(N_7) + d_{j,A}\} = \min \{4 + 0, 5 + 3, 4 + 4, 13 + 3\} + \min \{\infty, 0 + 3, \infty, \infty\} \\ = 4 + 3 = 7$$

$$S_C(N_3) = \min_i \{S_i(N_4) + d_{i,C}\} + \min_j \{S_j(N_7) + d_{j,C}\} = \min \{4 + 3, 5 + 0, 4 + 2, 13 + 4\} + \min \{\infty, 0 + 0, \infty, \infty\} \\ = 5 + 0 = 5$$

$$S_G(N_3) = \min_i \{S_i(N_4) + d_{i,G}\} + \min_j \{S_j(N_7) + d_{j,G}\} = \min \{4 + 4, 5 + 2, 4 + 0, 13 + 4\} + \min \{\infty, 0 + 2, \infty, \infty\} \\ = 4 + 2 = 6$$

$$S_T(N_3) = \min \{4 + 3, 5 + 4, 4 + 4, 13 + 0\} + \min \{\infty, 0 + 4, \infty, \infty\} = 8 + 4 = 12$$

donc:  $N_3 = [7, 5, 6, 12]$

#### ④ Calcul des coûts pour $N_1$

$$S_A(N_1) = \min \{ S_i(N_3) + D_{i,A} \} + \min \{ S_i(N_2) + D_{i,A} \} = \min \{ 7+0; 5+3; 6+4; 12+9 \} \\ + \min \{ 3+0; 3+3; 6+4; 13+9 \} \\ = 7+3 = 10$$

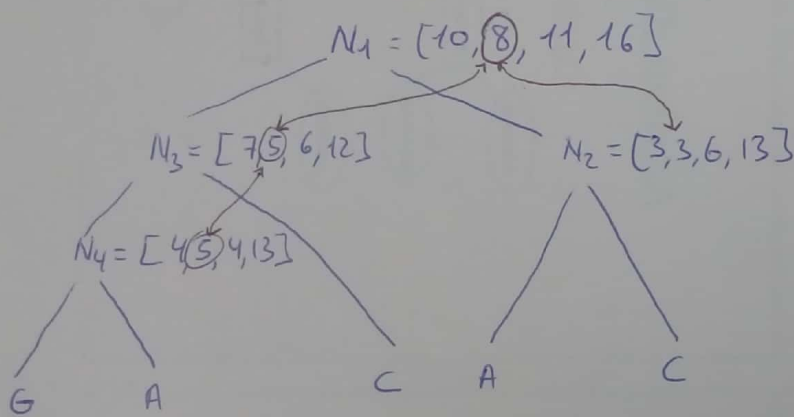
$$S_C(N_1) = \min \{ 7+3; 5+0; 6+2; 12+4 \} + \min \{ 3+3; 3+0; 6+2; 13+4 \} = 5+3 = 8$$

$$S_G(N_1) = \min \{ 7+4; 5+2; 6+0; 12+4 \} + \min \{ 3+4; 3+2; 6+0; 13+4 \} = 6+5 = 11$$

$$S_T(N_1) = \min \{ 7+9; 5+4; 6+4; 12+0 \} + \min \{ 3+9; 3+4; 6+4; 13+0 \} = 9+7 = 16$$

donc  $N_1 = [10, 8, 11, 16]$

#### ⑤ Arbre et traceback



La valeur min en  $N_1$  est 8, ce qui correspond à "C".

Cette valeur provient de l'addition de la valeur de "C" en  $N_3$  (5), plus celle de "C" en  $N_2$ . On obtient donc l'arbre suivant avec un coût de 8:

